

transparent. Therefore, international business increasingly use an alternative to physical points of sale in the form of opening an electronic platform and, accordingly, reducing the cost of obtaining the necessary flow of consumers and expanding sales markets. Therefore, e-commerce determines the transition of the world economy to the cycle of digital economic development.

1. :
/ , . . . -
// - : , 2016. - 302 .
 2. , ,
/ , . . . //
. - 2020. - . 1,
22. - . 59-65
3. , . . . - -
// . - 2020. - 5. - . 30-36 / . .

THE ROLE OF THE CYNOLOGICAL SERVICE OF THE CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES OF THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS

Cynology is the science of dogs, which studies the anatomy and physiology of the dog, the origin and evolution of dog breeds, their breeding and selection, feeding and housing, training and use in the interests of humans [2].

The creation of the canine service is a very important and serious step for customs officers. To date, thanks to the canine service, the customs authorities of the Republic of Belarus have solved many crimes related to the transportation or distribution of drugs.

Canine methods of detection are characterized by maximum detection sensitivity, mobility, possibility of use in the field, prevalence in customs structures, and relatively low maintenance costs.

At present cynological service of customs authorities of the Republic of Belarus includes 6 departments of cynological service, two groups of cynologists in operational subdivisions of customs and department of cynologists of educational institution "State Institute of Advanced Training and Retraining of Customs Bodies of the Republic of Belarus". In total, the cynological service employs more than 40 cynologists and 46 working dogs [1].

In order to familiarize the dog with the smell of drugs, initially a toy is used. For example, it can be a ball hollow inside, or it can be a rubber or plastic tube with holes for the odor to escape. A piece of cloth impregnated with a drug odorant or a bag of it (a bookmark) is placed inside. The dog is given a thorough sniff of the object, then excites him by playing with it, allowing him to grab it with his teeth. Causing the dog's interest in the toy, at the same time acquainting him with the smell.

Next, the trainer throws the toy in a place where it is not visible to the dog, for example, in the grass, and gives the command «Look for it».

Subsequently the toy is replaced with other objects that have different, maybe even different accompanying smells. These can be plastic containers with holes, matchboxes, cigarette packages, medicine bottles, etc., or a combination of these [3, c.73].

In recent years, the number of attempts to smuggle tobacco products and narcotic and psychotropic substances on the border of Belarus with the countries of the European Union has increased. Combating the illicit movement of tobacco products and prohibited substances across the border is an important part of the security activities of the canine service [4].

Every year law enforcement agencies of the Republic of Belarus uncover many crimes related to the transportation or distribution of drugs. More than half of them are of foreign origin, not to mention drugs such as opium, heroin, cocaine, which enter Belarus almost entirely from abroad. The problem of the fight against drugs is complex and requires joint efforts of many ministries and departments. But customs officials are almost the main blow.

In accordance with the above information, we can see the importance and necessity of the canine service at the customs. Officers use service dogs to search for explosives, weapons, ammunition, narcotics, psychotropic substances and their analogues, as well as other goods with individual odor. The health and safety of citizens largely depend on the effectiveness of the canine service.

1.

[] /

- , 2021. – : <http://www.customs.gov.by>. – :
08.04.2022.
2. , . . / . . , . . -
. - : « », 1993. – 246 .
 3. , . . : - /
. . - : , 1994. – 73 .
 4. EuroProjects [] / -europrojects.by.
- - 09.04.2022.

COMPARISON OF DUAL CHANNEL SYSTEMS IN THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS AND KAZAKHSTAN

Dual channel system – is a simplified customs control system that allows individuals crossing the customs border to make their own choice between a "red" corridor (with customs declaration of goods for personal use in writing); and "green" corridor.

In the Republic of Belarus “Green” corridor is a specially identified place of arrival or departure for the movement of goods for personal use which are not subject to customs declaration by individuals brought in across the customs border in accompanying baggage, if such persons do not have any unaccompanied baggage.

“Red” corridor is a specially identified place at the point of arrival or departure for the movement of goods subject to customs declaration by individuals across the Customs border in accompanying baggage, as well as goods subject to declaration at the request of an individual.

“Blue” corridor - the creation of cross-border routes that make a network of interception stations using natural and liquefied gas as a motor fuel for freight and passenger transport to improve the environmental situation and increase the economic efficiency of inter-state transportations.

Dual channel system in Kazakhstan

The Risk Management Control System or CRMS (Control and Risk Management System) was developed by the Government in cooperation with the