

the process of implementing the functional components of economic security in order to prevent possible dangers and achieve the maximum level of economic security. Now more than ever, it is important to protect against economic threats, which can be both external and internal. Indispensable employees in the company's staff will be specialists who have economic knowledge, the basics of jurisprudence and law enforcement at the same time. An economic security specialist is a specialist capable of performing tasks to ensure the security of the individual, state and society in the economic sphere, threats to economic security, apply mechanisms to neutralize and prevent threats. Also, protect the economic interests of state authorities, the budget system, state and non-state corporations, banks, investment companies whose activities are direct both within the country and abroad.

Summing up, we can say that economic security is an integral part of our rather complex and rapidly developing life. Economic security exists and plays an important role in every area of production. It depends on how effective this or that area is. For the successful organization and implementation of economic security measures, highly qualified specialists are needed who will be able to have a decisive impact on a certain sector of industry, economy, politics and many other areas. Such people need to be properly prepared for their professional activities. Because the success of the case will depend on their decisions and actions. We hope that in the future the training of specialists in this specialty will be continued.

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CANINE SERVICE IN THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS AND RUSSIA

Короткий И. В.

Научный руководитель: ст. преподаватель Кажемская Л.Л.
Белорусский национальный технический университет

Dog trainers are specialists in breeding and training dogs. They study the physiology and behavioral characteristics of four-legged pets, learn to use their skills for the benefit of humans. All this knowledge is based on the science of dogs – cynology. The teaching includes all the subtleties of dog breeding, the specifics of interaction between people and animals, the rules of caring for representatives of individual breeds.

Nowadays, work at the border is impossible without the participation of dogs. Dogs help detect narcotic substances, search for people by smell and have many other duties.

About 30 years ago, a canine center was created on the basis of the Smorgon border group. Today, future dog handlers and service dogs are trained here for border guard agencies throughout the country. At the beginning of 2023, the border service of the Republic of Belarus employs over 650 dogs. 90 percent is prepared by the Center in Smorgon.

Preparations are underway in several directions. After a search training course, a service dog can identify the scent of a person passing some time ago, move along the trajectory of his movement and detain the offender. It is also subject to other requirements - for example, to search for a person at various objects, in hard-to-reach areas - through swamps, bushes, the dog moves independently, finds the intruder and reports this to a specialist dog handler. She searches the area when the violator, during pursuit, gets rid of evidence, contraband or some items. From a huge number of odors, dogs are taught to detect the smell of weapons, ammunition, explosives, and all types of narcotic substances.

Dog handler training lasts about 4 months. During this period of time, experienced dog handlers work with novice dog handlers and pass on all their knowledge to them. During this time, dog handlers will be trained in special training, training a service dog, using it when serving on the State Border, and will be given a veterinary training course with the study of anatomy, dog diseases, and the provision of first veterinary aid. The main emphasis, of course, is on training the dog.

Dog handlers have a huge responsibility to prepare puppies that will later guard the borders. Therefore, both dog handlers and dogs are under strict control.

Dog trainers work with certain breeds. Most often these are German and Belgian shepherds, Labradors, and spaniels. It is important that the dog is balanced, not afraid of people and cars, and clearly follows general obedience commands.

The canine service of the Ministry of Internal Affairs is an elite unit of specialists ready to carry out operational combat missions with 100% efficiency. Their most important weapon is not only their firearms skills or hand-to-hand

combat skills, but also a well-coordinated fighting pair consisting of a dog handler and a service dog.

The methods of training the dog handlers themselves and their four-legged friends in the Russian Federation are not really different from the training in the Republic of Belarus.

Training of service dogs is carried out at the Central Customs (Canine Center of the Federal Customs Service of Russia), regional canine centers, as well as in foreign canine training structures. The training takes on average three months. Upon completion, a canine specialist and a service dog pass a special exam, which includes a search for smell in the premises, vehicles, luggage and carry-on luggage of passengers, as well as an obedience course (general training course). A specialized educational institution (canine training center) carries out certification (certification) of a service dog with the issuance of documents of the established form.

To work in this area, dogs of medium and large breeds (Labradors, German, Belgian shepherds, setters, etc.) are selected: it is easier for a large dog to reach the piece of hand luggage that the passenger is holding in his hands, and there is no need to rise on his hind legs to do this.

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Левозиш К.А.

Научный руководитель: ст. преподаватель Слинченко И.В.