



**МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ
РЕСПУБЛИКИ БЕЛАРУСЬ**

**Белорусский национальный
технический университет**

Кафедра «Высшая математика № 2»

МАТЕМАТИКА В ПРИМЕРАХ И ЗАДАЧАХ

Учебно-методическое пособие

Часть 1

**Минск
БНТУ
2017**

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ISBN 978-985-550-524-3 (. 1).

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ISBN 978-985-550-524-3 (. 1)

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ISBN 978-985-550-525-0

, 2017

1.

$m \cdot n$ m n $(m \times n)$ -
(),
 m n .
 $A, B, C, X \dots$.
 $m \times n$ -

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & a_{m3} & \dots & a_{mn} \end{pmatrix} = (a_{ij}), \quad i = \overline{1, m}, \quad j = \overline{1, n}.$$

$m = n,$ n -
 $A_n.$ $a_{ii}, i = \overline{1, n}, n \in N,$ -

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & a_{22} & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (1.1)$$

$a_{ii} \neq 0, i = \overline{1, n},$. $a_{ii} = 1$ -
 $i = \overline{1, n},$ (1.1) $E_n.$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ 0 & a_{22} & a_{23} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & a_{n3} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \quad .$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1k} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ 0 & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2k} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & a_{kk} & \dots & a_{kn} \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$a_{11}, a_{12}, \dots, a_{kk}$$

$O.$

$$A_{m \times n} = (a_{ij}) \quad B_{m \times n} = (b_{ij}) \quad (1.2)$$

$$(1.2) \quad a_{ij} = b_{ij} \quad i = \overline{1, m}, \quad j = \overline{1, n},$$

$$A + B \quad m \times n,$$

$$c_{ij} = a_{ij} + b_{ij},$$

$$i = \overline{1, m}, \quad j = \overline{1, n}.$$

$$A_{m \times n}$$

$$\alpha A_{m \times n} = (\alpha a_{ij}).$$

$$(1.2) \quad A - B = A + (-1)B.$$

— ,

$$-B = (-1)B.$$

- 1) $A + B = B + A$;
- 2) $A + (B + C) = (A + B) + C$;
- 3) $A + 0 = A$;
- 4) $A + (-A) = 0$;
- 5) $1 \cdot A = A$;
- 6) $\alpha(\beta A) = \beta(\alpha A) = (\alpha\beta)A, \quad \alpha, \beta \in R$;
- 7) $(\alpha + \beta)A = \alpha A + \beta A$;
- 8) $\alpha(A + B) = \alpha A + \alpha B, \quad A, B \in M_n(R)$.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 A & B & \\
 \cdot & \cdot & \\
 A & & B \\
 & A_{k \times m} & B_{m \times n}
 \end{array}$$

$$C_{k \times n} = A_{k \times m} \cdot B_{m \times n},$$

ij

$$c_{ij} = a_{i1}b_{1j} + a_{i2}b_{2j} + a_{i3}b_{3j} + \dots + a_{in}b_{nj}.$$

- 1) $A_n \cdot E_n = E_n \cdot A_n = A_n$;
- 2) $A_n \cdot O_n = O_n \cdot A_n = O_n$;
- 3) $(AB)C = A(BC)$;
- 4) $\alpha(AB) = (\alpha A)B$;
- 5) $(A + B)C = AC + BC$;
- 6) $A(B + C) = AB + AC$.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 A & AB = BA, & \\
 & \cdot & \\
 A & \cdot & k- \quad (k \in N)
 \end{array}$$

$$A^k = \underbrace{A \cdot A \cdot \dots \cdot A}_k$$

$$A^0 = E \quad A \neq \dots$$

$$A^T, \quad A, \dots$$

$$A^T_{m \times n} = (a_{ij})^T_{m \times n} = (a_{ji})_{n \times m}.$$

- 1) $(A^T)^T = A;$
- 2) $(\alpha A)^T = \alpha A^T, \alpha \in R;$
- 3) $(A+B)^T = A^T + B^T;$
- 4) $(AB)^T = B^T \cdot A^T.$

$$A = A^T, \quad A$$

$$A = -A^T, \quad -$$

- 1) $(\quad);$
- 2) $(\quad);$
- 3) $(\quad);$

$$A \quad B (A \sim B), \quad B$$

1.1

$$3A + 2B - C,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 \\ -5 & 7 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix}, \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
3A+2B-C &= 3 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 \\ -5 & 7 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 3 \cdot 0 & 3 \cdot 1 \\ 3 \cdot 2 & 3 \cdot (-3) \\ 3 \cdot (-5) & 3 \cdot 7 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 \cdot (-1) & 2 \cdot 2 \\ 2 \cdot 3 & 2 \cdot 0 \\ 2 \cdot 4 & 2 \cdot (-5) \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 6 & -9 \\ -15 & 21 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ 6 & 0 \\ 8 & -10 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \\
&= \begin{pmatrix} 0-2-2 & 3+4-4 \\ 6+6+3 & -9+0-0 \\ -15+8-1 & 21-10-5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 3 \\ 15 & -9 \\ -8 & 6 \end{pmatrix}.
\end{aligned}$$

1.2

, $AB \neq BA$:

$$1) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}; B = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1) $A \begin{matrix} B \\ B - \end{matrix}$, $A \begin{matrix} - \\ - \end{matrix}$
 $2 \times 3,$ $3 \times 2,$. . . $B.$

$$AB = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 \cdot (-1) + 0 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 4 & 1 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot (-5) \\ -3 \cdot (-1) + 1 \cdot 3 + 5 \cdot 4 & -3 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 0 + 5 \cdot (-5) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -8 \\ 26 & -31 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$B \quad A$,

$$BA = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (-3) & -1 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 1 & -1 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 5 \\ 3 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot (-3) & 3 \cdot 0 + 0 \cdot 1 & 3 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 5 \\ 4 \cdot 1 + (-5) \cdot (-3) & 4 \cdot 0 + (-5) \cdot 1 & 4 \cdot 2 + (-5) \cdot 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -7 & 2 & 8 \\ 3 & 0 & 6 \\ 19 & -5 & -17 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2) $A \quad B$,
 $(\quad A$,
 $B).$ BA ,
 $:$

$$BA = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot (-3) & -1 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 1 & -1 \cdot 2 + 2 \cdot 5 \\ 3 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot (-3) & 3 \cdot 0 + 0 \cdot 1 & 3 \cdot 2 + 0 \cdot 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -7 & 2 & 8 \\ 3 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1.3

X ,

$$\frac{1}{2}X - 5A^T = E,$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

X :

$$\begin{aligned} X &= 2E + 10A^T = 2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + 10 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 5 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -10 & 50 \\ 20 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -8 & 50 \\ 20 & 2 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned}$$

1.4

$f(A)$,

$$f(x) = 2x^2 + 3x - 5, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(A) &= A^2 + 3A - 5E = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + 3 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - 5 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 11 & -2 \\ -5 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 6 \\ 15 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 10 & -5 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned}$$

1.5

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 3 & 8 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

, (-2),
(-3).
(-2). -
A. -

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 3 & 8 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 8 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 7 & -2 \\ 0 & 14 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 7 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

I

1.1.

1) $-A + 4B$, AB , BA ,

:
 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & -4 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix};$

2) $2A + B$, AB , BA ,

$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix};$

3) $3A + 2B$, AB , BA ,

$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix};$

$$4) 2A - B, AB, BA, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$5) 2A - 3B, AB, BA, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & -5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1.2. $X,$:

$$1) 2X + \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 \\ 4 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 9 & -6 \\ 6 & -4 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix} = O;$$

$$2) 2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - 5X^T = 3E.$$

1.3. $f(A) \quad f(B) \quad f(),$

$$f(x) = 5x + 4, \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1.4.

:

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 3) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ -2 & -3 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & -20 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 11 & -15 \end{pmatrix}.$$

II

2.1.

$A, B,$

$$1) A = \begin{pmatrix} \sin \alpha & -\cos \alpha \\ \cos \alpha & \sin \alpha \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} \sin \alpha & \cos \alpha \\ -\cos \alpha & \sin \alpha \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2) A = \begin{pmatrix} a+b & a-b \\ -b & a \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} -a-b & b-a \\ a-b & a+b \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.2.

:

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix}^3;$$

$$2) \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 7 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -28 & 93 \\ 38 & -126 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$3) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.3.

$f(A)$

$f(\lambda),$

:

$$1) f(x) = x^2 - 2x + 2, A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2) f(x) = 3x^2 - 2x + 5, A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 2 & -4 & 1 \\ 3 & -5 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1. :

1) $2A - 3B$,

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -8 & 4 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

2) $4A - B, BA$,

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 & 6 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 & 1 \\ 2 & -5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2. :

1) $2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 \\ 4 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 9 & -6 \\ 6 & -4 \end{pmatrix};$

2) $(4 \ 0 \ -2 \ 3 \ 1)(3 \ 1 \ -1 \ 5 \ 2)^T;$

3) $\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \\ 7 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix};$ 4) $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 5 & -2 \end{pmatrix}^5;$ 5) $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^2.$

3. X , :

1) $2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -3 \\ 12 & -13 \end{pmatrix} - X^T = O;$

$$2) \frac{1}{3}X + 2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}^T = E.$$

4. $f(A)$ $f()$, :

$$1) f(x) = -3x - 4, A = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2) f(x) = 2x^3 - 5x^2 + 16x + 5, A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

5.

:

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 4 \\ 3 & 9 & 6 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}; 2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & -8 & -5 & -12 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & 9 & 13 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$1. 1) \begin{pmatrix} -7 & 28 & -4 \\ -5 & 6 & 6 \end{pmatrix}; 2) \begin{pmatrix} 21 & -23 & 15 \\ -13 & 34 & 10 \\ -9 & 22 & 25 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2. 1) \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix}; 2) (31); 3) \begin{pmatrix} 56 \\ 69 \\ 17 \end{pmatrix}; 4) \begin{pmatrix} 304 & -61 \\ 305 & -62 \end{pmatrix}; 5) \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 4 & 4 \\ 9 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$3. 1) \begin{pmatrix} 14 & 24 \\ -6 & -26 \end{pmatrix}; 2) \begin{pmatrix} -21 & -6 \\ 12 & -15 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$4. 1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 & -9 \\ 4 & -13 & 0 \\ -12 & 6 & -1 \end{pmatrix}; 2) \begin{pmatrix} -18 & 40 \\ 0 & 62 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$5. 1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; 2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & -14 & -16 & -29 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

()

$A_n -$,

$$= |A| = \det A.$$

A
1-3

:

$$|a_{11}| = a_{11},$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11}|a_{22}| - a_{12}|a_{21}| = a_{11}a_{22} - a_{12}a_{21},$$

(2.1)

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}.$$

M_{ij} a_{ij} n ,
 $i, j = \overline{1, n}$, $(n-1)$ -
 i - j - .

$$ij = (-1)^{i+j} M_{ij}.$$

$$n, \quad n \geq 2, \quad n \in N, \quad -$$

$$3 \quad (2.1).$$

:

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} = \sum_{j=1}^n a_{1j} A_{1j}.$$

.

2.1.

1) $|A| = |A^T|;$

2) $|AB| = |A| \cdot |B|;$

3) $|A^n| = |A|^n;$

4) $(\dots);$ - (\dots)

5) $(\dots);$

6) $|A| = 0,$; $(\dots);$

$(\dots),$ $(\dots);$

$(\dots),$ $(\dots);$

7) (\dots) -

$(\dots),$

2.2.

(\quad): ^{n}

$$|A| = \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} A_{ij} = \sum_{i=1}^n a_{ij} A_{ij}, \quad i, j = \overline{1, n}.$$

,
(\quad),
,
(\quad),
,
.

2.1

$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 6 \cdot 2 - (-3) \cdot 1 = 15.$$

2.2

$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1- . :

$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 6 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 + 1 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1) + (-3) \cdot (-3) -$$

$$-(-1) \cdot 2 \cdot (-3) - 6 \cdot (-3) \cdot 1 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot (-3) = 48 - 1 - 27 - 6 + 18 + 12 = 44.$$

2- . :

$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 6(-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + (-3) \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + (-1) \times$$

$$\times (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 6 \cdot (8+3) + 3 \cdot (4-9) - (1+6) = 44.$$

3- . , . .

, , (-6),
3. -
:

$$\begin{vmatrix} 6 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -15 & 17 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot (-1)^{2+1} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -15 & 17 \\ 7 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = -(75 - 119) = 44.$$

4- . , -
-
(-6), , -

3. , 2.
, ,
7. :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \begin{vmatrix} 6 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & -3 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} &= - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 6 & -3 & -1 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & -15 & 17 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 7 \\ 0 & 7 & -5 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 &= - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 44 \end{vmatrix} = -(1 \cdot (-1) \cdot 44) = 44.
 \end{aligned}$$

2.3

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 7 & 2 \\ -4 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 5 & 6 & 9 \\ 0 & 4 & -5 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$

(-11)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 7 & 2 \\ -4 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 5 & 6 & 9 \\ 0 & 4 & -5 & 6 \end{vmatrix} &= \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -7 & -5 & -16 \\ 0 & 12 & 12 & 17 \\ 2 & 5 & 6 & 9 \\ 0 & 4 & -5 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \cdot (-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} -7 & -5 & -16 \\ 12 & 12 & 17 \\ 4 & -5 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 &= 2 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -11 & 0 & -22 \\ 12 & 12 & 17 \\ 4 & -5 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 2(-11) \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 12 & 12 & 17 \\ 4 & -5 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = -22 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 12 & 12 & -7 \\ 4 & -5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \\
 &= -22 \cdot 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 12 & -7 \\ -5 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = -22(-24 - 35) = 1298.
 \end{aligned}$$

2.4

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} &= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = \\ &= - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 10 \end{vmatrix} = -(1 \cdot (-2) \cdot (-1) \cdot 10) = -20. \end{aligned}$$

I

1.1.

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -5 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{vmatrix} -16 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 3) \begin{vmatrix} \cos \alpha & -2 \sin \alpha \\ \sin \alpha & 2 \cos \alpha \end{vmatrix}; \quad 4) \begin{vmatrix} \sqrt{a-b} & a \\ 1 & \sqrt{a-b} \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.2.

:

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & 4 \\ -3 & 5 & 6 \\ -2 & 2 & 10 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 3 & -7 \\ 5 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 3) \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 2 & 6 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 4) \begin{vmatrix} x & y & x+y \\ 1 & -1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix}.$$

1.3.

11, 32

23, 33

:

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 4 \\ 3 & 9 & 6 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ -2 & 5 & -2 & -1 \\ -3 & 6 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

II

2.1.

:

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & 11 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 5 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix};$$

$$2) \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ -5 & 2 & -2 & 3 \end{vmatrix};$$

$$3) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -4 & 7 & 5 \\ 2 & -5 & 4 & 3 \\ -3 & 2 & -5 & 3 \\ 4 & -9 & 8 & 5 \end{vmatrix};$$

$$4) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 4 & 10 & 20 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & 6 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

2.2.

:

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} x-2 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 0;$$

$$2) \begin{vmatrix} x+1 & 1 \\ x+9 & x \end{vmatrix} = 0;$$

$$3) \begin{vmatrix} x+1 & x+3 \\ x+4 & x+2 \end{vmatrix} = 0; \quad 4) \begin{vmatrix} x & 2 & x \\ -1 & x & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 0.$$

2.3. :

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} x & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & x & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \leq 0; \quad 2) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & x & -1 \\ x & 2 & x+1 \end{vmatrix} \leq 8x.$$

1. :

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ -7 & 5 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 11 \\ 4 & -13 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 3) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -\sin^2 \alpha \\ \frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha} & 1 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 4) \begin{vmatrix} a-b & b-a \\ a^2+b^2 & ab \end{vmatrix}.$$

2. :

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 2 & -1 \\ 5 & 3 & -2 \\ 3 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 3) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 4 & -5 \\ 8 & 7 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 & 8 \end{vmatrix}; \quad 4) \begin{vmatrix} a & -a & a \\ a & a & -a \\ a & -a & -a \end{vmatrix}.$$

3. $\begin{matrix} 21, & 33 \\ : \end{matrix}$

13, 32

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 & 7 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 6 \end{pmatrix}.$$

4.

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix}; & 2) \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 6 & 1 \end{vmatrix}; \\ 3) \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 7 & 2 & 10 \\ -8 & 2 & 7 & 10 \\ 4 & 4 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & 4 & -3 & 2 \end{vmatrix}; & 4) \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -5 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & -4 & 7 & 5 \\ 4 & -9 & 8 & 5 \\ -3 & 2 & -5 & 3 \end{vmatrix}. \end{array}$$

5.

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1) \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 1 \\ x-4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 0; & 2) \begin{vmatrix} x & x+1 \\ -4 & x+1 \end{vmatrix} = 0; \\ 3) \begin{vmatrix} x^2 & 4 & 9 \\ x & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0; & 4) \begin{vmatrix} 3 & x & -x \\ 2 & -1 & 3 \\ x+10 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0. \end{array}$$

6.

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} x & 2 \\ 1 & x+1 \end{vmatrix} \geq 0; \quad 2) \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & -1 \\ x+2 & 2 & x+1 \end{vmatrix} \geq -1.$$

1. 1) 43; 2) -31; 3) $\frac{1}{\cos^2} \alpha$; 4) $a^3 - b^3$.

2. 1) 0; 2) 1; 3) 0; 4) $-4a^3$.

3. 1) 4, -5, -23, 9; 2) 1, -2, -18, 18.

4. 1) 160; 2) 0; 3) -1800; 4) 4.

5. 1) $x = 12$; 2) $x_1 = -1; x_2 = -4$; 3) $x_1 = 2; x_2 = 3$; 4) $x_{1,2} = -4 \pm \sqrt{22}$.

6. 1) $(-\infty; -2] \cup [1; +\infty)$; 2) $[-2; 0,5]$.

3.

$$A^{-1}, \quad \begin{matrix} B \\ AB = BA = E. \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} A \\ A \\ A \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} - \\ - \\ - \end{matrix}$$

, . . . $\det A \neq 0$.

1-

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{\det A} \begin{pmatrix} A_{11} & A_{21} & \dots & A_{n1} \\ A_{12} & A_{22} & \dots & A_{n2} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ A_{1n} & A_{2n} & \dots & A_{nn} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (3.1)$$

A_{ij} - a_{ij} A .

2- (A/E) (E/B) . $B = A^{-1}$.

$r = r_A$: r_A rank A .

k , k k .

A

A M_k

$k, k \in N,$

M_{k+1} , $(k+1)$ -
 k ($r_A = k$). $(k+1)$ -

3.1

A , A^{-1} ,

$$1) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}; 2) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1) A :

$$\det A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot 4 - (-3) \cdot (-2) = 4 - 6 = -2 \neq 0.$$

I - A^{-1} . (3.1),

$$\begin{aligned} A_{11} &= (-1)^{1+1} \cdot 4 = 4, & A_{21} &= (-1)^{2+1} \cdot (-3) = 3, \\ A_{12} &= (-1)^{1+2} \cdot (-2) = 2, & A_{22} &= (-1)^{2+2} \cdot 1 = 1. \end{aligned}$$

(3.1)

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{-2} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -3/2 \\ -1 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2-

(A/E)

(E/A⁻¹):

$$\begin{aligned} (A/E) &= \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 4 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \\ &\sim \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1/2 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 0 & -2 & -3/2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1/2 \end{array} \right) = (E/A^{-1}). \\ &, A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -3/2 \\ -1 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned}$$

$$A \cdot A^{-1} = A^{-1} \cdot A = E.$$

$$\begin{aligned} A \cdot A^{-1} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -3/2 \\ -1 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 4-6 & 3-3 \\ -8+8 & -6+4 \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = E. \end{aligned}$$

$$A^{-1} \cdot A = E.$$

2)

A:

$$\begin{aligned} \det A &= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 3 - (1 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 + 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 2) = \\ &= 8 + 8 + 45 - 12 - 12 - 20 = 17 \neq 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$I- \quad \begin{array}{c} A \\ -1 \end{array} \quad , \quad - \\ (3.1), \quad - \\ :$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{11} &= (-1)^{1+1} \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -4, & A_{21} &= (-1)^{2+1} \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ 4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -6, \\ A_{12} &= (-1)^{1+2} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 5, & A_{22} &= (-1)^{2+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = -1, \\ A_{13} &= (-1)^{1+3} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = -4; & A_{23} &= (-1)^{2+3} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 11; \\ A_{31} &= (-1)^{3+1} \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 11, \\ A_{32} &= (-1)^{3+2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -1, \\ A_{33} &= (-1)^{3+3} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = -6. \end{aligned}$$

(3.1)

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{17} \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -6 & 11 \\ 5 & -1 & -1 \\ -4 & 11 & -6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -4/17 & -6/17 & 11/17 \\ 5/17 & -1/17 & -1/17 \\ -4/17 & 11/17 & -6/17 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$2- \quad \quad \quad (A/E)$$

(E/A^{-1}) :

$$(A/E) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -11 & -1 & -3 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1/6 & 1/3 & -1/6 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -17/6 & 2/3 & -11/6 & 1 \end{array} \right) \sim \\
& \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 5 & 0 & 21/17 & -11/17 & 6/17 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 5/17 & -1/17 & -1/17 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4/17 & 11/17 & -6/17 \end{array} \right) \sim \\
& \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & -4/17 & -6/17 & 11/17 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 5/17 & -1/17 & -1/17 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4/17 & 11/17 & -6/17 \end{array} \right) = (E / A^{-1}).
\end{aligned}$$

$$, A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -4/17 & -6/17 & 11/17 \\ 5/17 & -1/17 & -1/17 \\ -4/17 & 11/17 & -6/17 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$A \cdot A^{-1} = A^{-1} \cdot A = E.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
A \cdot A^{-1} &= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -4/17 & -6/17 & 11/17 \\ 5/17 & -1/17 & -1/17 \\ -4/17 & 11/17 & -6/17 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{17} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \times \\
& \times \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -6 & 11 \\ 5 & -1 & -1 \\ -4 & 11 & -6 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{17} \begin{pmatrix} -4+25-4 & -6-5+11 & 11-5-6 \\ -8+20-12 & -12-4+33 & 22-4-18 \\ -12+20-8 & -18-4+22 & 33-4-12 \end{pmatrix} = \\
& = \frac{1}{17} \begin{pmatrix} 17 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 17 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 17 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = E.
\end{aligned}$$

$$A^{-1} \cdot A = E.$$

3.2

:

$$1) X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}; 2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$3) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1)

$$XA = B, \tag{3.2}$$

A, B – :

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}; B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$(3.2) \quad \cdot^{-1}.$$

$$XA \cdot A^{-1} = B \cdot A^{-1}$$

, :

$$X = B \cdot A^{-1}.$$

\cdot^{-1} 1.1:

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{-2} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -3/2 \\ -1 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$X = B \cdot A^{-1} = -\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 8 & 6 \\ -8 & -4 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$, X = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -3 \\ 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$$

2)

$$AX = B, \tag{3.3}$$

$A, B -$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}; B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3.3) \quad -1.$$

$$A^{-1} \cdot AX = A^{-1} \cdot B$$

, -1 $3.1, .2$): $X = A^{-1} \cdot B.$

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{17} \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -6 & 11 \\ 5 & -1 & -1 \\ -4 & 11 & -6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -4/17 & -6/17 & 11/17 \\ 5/17 & -1/17 & -1/17 \\ -4/17 & 11/17 & -6/17 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = A^{-1} \cdot B = \frac{1}{17} \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -6 & 11 \\ 5 & -1 & -1 \\ -4 & 11 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \\ 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{17} \begin{pmatrix} -4-18+44 & -8+0-11 \\ 5-3-4 & 10+0+1 \\ -4+33-24 & -8+0+6 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{17} \begin{pmatrix} 22 & -19 \\ -2 & 11 \\ 5 & -2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$, X = \begin{pmatrix} 22/17 & -19/17 \\ -2/17 & 11/17 \\ 5/17 & -2/17 \end{pmatrix}.$$

3)

$$AXB = C, \tag{3.4}$$

A, B, C –

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}; B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}; C = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}.$$

(3.4)

$$A^{-1} \cdot AXB \cdot B^{-1} = A^{-1} \cdot C \cdot B^{-1},$$

$$, X = A^{-1}CB^{-1}.$$

3.1, . 1):

$$B^{-1} = \frac{1}{-2} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -3/2 \\ -1 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

-1:

$$A^{-1} = \frac{1}{4-0} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1/4 & 1/4 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$A^{-1}CB^{-1} = -\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= -\frac{1}{8} \begin{pmatrix} 8 & 12 \\ 3 & 7 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{1}{8} \begin{pmatrix} 56 & 36 \\ 26 & 16 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$, X = \begin{pmatrix} -7 & -9/2 \\ -13/4 & -2 \end{pmatrix}.$$

3.3

$$1) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 3) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -2 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$4) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 5) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 & 8 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1)

A:

$$\det A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot 0 - 5 \cdot (-1) = 5 \neq 0.$$

$$r_A = 2,$$

$$M_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}.$$

$$2) \det A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot 4 - (-2) \cdot (-2) = 0.$$

$$r_A = 1,$$

A,

, $r_1 = 4.$

$$3) M_2^{(1)} = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 0 + 4 = 4 \neq 0.$$

$$M_2^{(2)} = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$4) \det A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = 8 + 8 + 45 - 12 - 12 - 20 = 17 \neq 0.$$

$$r_A = 3.$$

$$M_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & 2 \end{vmatrix}.$$

5) 1-

$$M_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 3 - 4 = -1 \neq 0.$$

3- :

$$M_3^{(1)} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 3 & -7 & -7 \end{vmatrix} = 0;$$

$$M_3^{(2)} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 8 \\ 3 & -1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -14 & 7 & 5 \\ -22 & 11 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0.$$

$$, r_A = 2,$$

2-

A

(-2),

(-3).

(-7).

$r_2(\dots)$

2:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 & 8 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & -7 & -7 & -14 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$r_A = 2.$$

I

1.1.

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 6 & 7 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -5 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 3) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 4) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.2.

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$3) \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -6 & 4 \\ 3 & -3 & 2 \\ 4 & -5 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 4) X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -6 & 4 \\ 3 & -3 & 2 \\ 4 & -5 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = (3 \ 2 \ 1).$$

1.3.

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -6 \\ 2 & -2 \\ 4 & -4 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 3) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 5 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.4.

:

$$\begin{aligned}
 &1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ -5 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -6 & 2 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 3) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -4 & -8 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 4) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}; \\
 &5) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 1 & -1 & 7 \\ 7 & 7 & 9 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 6) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -3 \\ 5 & 8 & -11 & 7 & -12 \end{pmatrix}.
 \end{aligned}$$

II**2.1.**

(3.1):

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.2.

:

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 3 \\ 2 & 9 & 4 \\ 3 & 13 & 8 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 3) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -3 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \\ -3 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.3.

:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.4.

:

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 4 & -4 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 7 & 9 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 3 & -2 \\ 2 & 1 & 9 & -11 & 16 \\ 8 & 4 & 1 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 & 2 & -6 \\ 1 & 5 & -2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 4 & -1 & 5 & 7 \\ 3 & -7 & 4 & 1 & -7 \\ 0 & 11 & -5 & 4 & -4 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$3) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 6 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 14 & 32 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 & 32 & 77 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$4) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & -8 & -5 & -12 \\ 3 & -7 & 8 & 9 & 13 \end{pmatrix}.$$

1.

:

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 3) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 & 3 \\ 3 & 9 & 4 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$4) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 & 7 \\ 6 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & -2 & -3 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 5) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

2.

:

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -6 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2) X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ -1 & 5 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$3) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$4) X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & -2 \\ 1 & -3 & 2 \\ 6 & 7 & -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ -1 & -3 & 4 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$5) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot X \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix};$$

3.

:

$$1) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -11 \\ 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$2) \begin{pmatrix} -7 & -3 \\ 21 & 9 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$3) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 6 & -4 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$4) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & -4 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$5) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 & -2 \\ -3 & 1 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$6) \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -5 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 & -6 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 1 & -7 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 5 & -8 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & -10 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -4 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$7) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 14 & 32 & 12 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 5 & 2 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 & 32 & 77 & 30 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 6 & 3 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$1. 1) \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 3/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}; 2) \begin{pmatrix} 1/4 & 0 \\ 1/8 & 1/4 \end{pmatrix}; 3) \begin{pmatrix} -7/3 & 2 & -1/3 \\ 5/3 & -1 & -1/3 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$4) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -38 & 41 & -34 \\ 27 & -29 & 24 \end{pmatrix}; 5) \begin{pmatrix} 1/9 & 2/9 & 2/9 \\ 2/9 & 1/9 & -2/9 \\ 2/9 & -2/9 & 1/9 \end{pmatrix};$$

2. 1) $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -23 \\ 0 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$; 2) $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -19/10 & 3/10 \end{pmatrix}$; 3) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2/3 \\ -2/3 & 1 \\ 2/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$;

4) $\begin{pmatrix} 7 & 14/5 & -19/5 \\ 6 & 13/5 & -18/5 \end{pmatrix}$; 5) $\begin{pmatrix} 10/3 & -5/3 \\ -5/3 & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$.

3. 1) $r=2$, $M_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -11 \\ 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$; 2) $r=1$, $M_1 = 21$

3) $r=2$, $M_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$; 4) $r=2$, $M_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 2 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$; 5) $r=2$,

$M_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$; 6) $r=4$, $M_4 = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 4 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 5 \end{vmatrix}$; 7) $r=3$, $M_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$.

4.

()

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = b_1, \\ a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + \dots + a_{2n}x_n = b_2, \\ \dots \\ a_{m1}x_1 + a_{m2}x_2 + \dots + a_{mn}x_n = b_m, \end{cases} \quad (4.1)$$

a_{ij} ;

b_i ;

j ;

$i = \overline{1, m}$;

$j = \overline{1, n}$.

$$AX = B, \quad (4.2)$$

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + \dots + a_{1r}x_r = b_1 - a_{1,r+1}x_{r+1} - \dots - a_{1n}x_n, \\ \dots \\ a_{r1}x_1 + a_{r2}x_2 + \dots + a_{rr}x_r = b_r - a_{r,r+1}x_{r+1} - \dots - a_{rn}x_n. \end{cases}$$

1, 2, ..., n-r

$$(4.1) \quad \dots$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccccc|c} c_{11} & c_{12} & \dots & c_{1r} & \dots & c_{1n} & d_1 \\ 0 & c_{22} & \dots & c_{2r} & \dots & c_{2n} & d_2 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & c_{rr} & \dots & c_{rn} & d_r \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots & 0 & d_{r+1} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & \dots & 0 & d_m \end{array} \right), \quad d_i \neq 0, \quad i = \overline{1, r}.$$

(4.1),

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} c_{11}x_1 + c_{12}x_2 + \dots + c_{1r}x_r + \dots + c_{1n}x_n = d_1, \\ c_{22}x_2 + \dots + c_{2r}x_r + \dots + c_{2n}x_n = d_2, \\ \dots \\ c_{rr}x_r + \dots + c_{rn}x_n = d_r, \\ 0 = d_{r+1}, \\ \dots \\ 0 = d_m. \end{array} \right. \quad (4.7)$$

$$(4.7), \quad d_{r+1}, d_{r+2}, \dots, d_m \quad (4.1)$$

$$d_{r+1} = d_{r+2} = \dots = d_m = 0:$$

$$1) \quad r = n \quad (4.7) \quad (4.1)$$

,

$$(4.6) \quad x_n,$$

$$x_{n-1} \dots;$$

$$2) \quad r < n, \quad (4.7)$$

$$x_1, \dots, x_r$$

$$x_{r+1}, \dots, x_n.$$

$$AX = O$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$r = r_A < n.$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = d_{11}x_{r+1} + d_{12}x_{r+2} + \dots + d_{1,n-r}x_n, \\ x_2 = d_{21}x_{r+1} + d_{22}x_{r+2} + \dots + d_{2,n-r}x_n, \\ \dots \\ x_r = d_{r1}x_{r+1} + d_{r2}x_{r+2} + \dots + d_{r,n-r}x_n. \end{cases}$$

4.1

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 5x_2 = -2, \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 4, \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 2. \end{cases}$$

1-

:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \neq 0.$$

$^{-1}$;

$$\begin{array}{lll} a_{11} = -3; & a_{21} = -5; & a_{31} = 5; \\ a_{12} = 1; & a_{22} = 1; & a_{32} = -1; \\ a_{13} = 7; & a_{23} = 13; & a_{33} = -11. \end{array}$$

$$, A^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -5 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 7 & 13 & -11 \end{pmatrix}.$$

(4.4):

$$X = A^{-1}B = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -5 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 7 & 13 & -11 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 0 \\ 16 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$\therefore x_1 = -2, x_2 = 0, x_3 = 8 -$$

$$(-2; 0; 8).$$

2-

(4.5).

(4.7).

Δ

$$\Delta_1 = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 5 & 0 \\ 4 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 5 & 0 \\ 4 & -1 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 5 \\ -2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -4.$$

Δ

$$\Delta_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = 0.$$

Δ

$$\Delta_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 5 & -2 \\ 4 & 9 & 0 \\ 4 & 7 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 9 \\ 4 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = -2(28 - 36) = 16.$$

(4.5),

$$x_1 = \frac{\Delta_1}{\Delta} = \frac{-4}{2} = -2; \quad x_2 = \frac{\Delta_2}{\Delta} = \frac{0}{2} = 0; \quad x_3 = \frac{\Delta_3}{\Delta} = \frac{16}{2} = 8.$$

$(-2; 0; 8).$

3-

$$\begin{aligned} (A/B) &= \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 5 & 0 & -2 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 5 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -11 & 1 & 8 \\ 0 & -13 & 1 & 8 \end{array} \right) \sim \\ &\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 5 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -13 & 1 & 8 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 5 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 8 \end{array} \right). \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 5x_2 = -2, \\ x_2 = 0, \\ x_3 = 8. \end{cases}$$

, x_3 :

$$x_3 = 8, \quad x_2 = 0, \quad x_1 = -2 - 5 \cdot 0 = -2.$$

$$(-2; 0; 8).$$

4.2

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 7, \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 - 3x_5 = -2, \\ x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 + 6x_5 = 23, \\ 5x_1 + 4x_2 + 3x_3 + 3x_4 - x_5 = 12 \end{cases}$$

:

$$(A/B) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 7 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 & -3 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 23 \\ 5 & 4 & 3 & 3 & -1 & 12 \end{array} \right) \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 23 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -2 & -6 & -23 \\ 0 & -1 & -2 & -2 & -6 & -23 \end{array} \right) \sim$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 23 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right).$$

3-
). , $r_A = r_{A|B} = 2$, . . .
 $(2 < 5)$,

$$M_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}.$$

, 3, 4, 5 - . , -

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 = 7 - x_3 - x_4 - x_5, \\ x_2 = 23 - 2x_3 - 2x_4 - 6x_6. \end{cases}$$

$$x_3 = c_1, \quad x_4 = c_2, \quad x_5 = c_3,$$

1, 2, 3 - , -

$$\begin{aligned} x_2 &= 23 - 2c_1 - 2c_2 - 6c_3, \\ x_1 &= 7 - c_1 - c_2 - c_3 - 23 + 2c_1 + 2c_2 + 6c_3 = -16 + c_1 + c_2 + 5c_3. \end{aligned}$$

$$(-16 + c_1 + c_2 + 5c_3; \quad 23 - 2c_1 - 2c_2 - 6c_3; \quad c_1, c_2, c_3),$$

$$c_1, c_2, c_3 \in R.$$

I

1.1.

:

$$1) \begin{cases} x + 2y = 6, \\ x - y = 3; \end{cases} \quad 2) \begin{cases} y + x - 1 = 0, \\ y - x - 1 = 0; \end{cases}$$

$$3) \begin{cases} x + y - z = 2, \\ 2x - y + 4z = 1, \\ -x + 6y + z = 5; \end{cases}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} 2x + 3y - z = 6, \\ x - y + 7z = 8, \\ 3x - y + 2z = 7. \end{cases}$$

1.2.

$$1) \begin{cases} 5x_1 + 10x_2 = 3, \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 = 1; \end{cases}$$

$$2) \begin{cases} 5x_1 + 10x_2 = 20, \\ 3x_1 + 6x_2 = 12; \end{cases}$$

$$3) \begin{cases} 5x_1 + 10x_2 = 3, \\ 3x_1 + 5x_2 = 1; \end{cases}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} 5x_1 + 10x_2 + x_3 = 1, \\ 3x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_3 = 2, \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 - x_3 = -1 \end{cases}$$

II

2.1.

$$1) \begin{cases} 2x - 5y = 1, \\ ax + 5y = -2a - 5; \end{cases} \quad 2) \begin{cases} x + 2y - z = 5, \\ 3x - y + z = -4; \end{cases} \quad 3) \begin{cases} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0; \end{cases}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} x + 2y - z = 12, \\ 3x - y + 4z = -13, \\ -x + 5y - z = 27; \end{cases} \quad 5) \begin{cases} 2x + 4y + 3z = 14, \\ 3x - y + 4z = -13, \\ -x + 5y - z = 27. \end{cases}$$

2.2.

$$1) \begin{cases} 2x + 3y - z = 0, \\ x - 2y + 4z = 9, \\ y + z = 2; \end{cases}$$

$$2) \begin{cases} 2x + 3y - z = -1, \\ x + 2y - 4z = 9, \\ -x - 12y + 14z = 1. \end{cases}$$

2.3.

$$1) \begin{cases} 4x + y + 3z = 1, \\ 7y - 2z = 2, \\ 8x + 9y + 4z = 0; \end{cases} \quad 2) \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 - 3x_4 + 4x_5 = 2, \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 + 2x_4 - x_5 = 4, \\ x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 - 5x_4 + 3x_5 = 6, \\ x_1 + 15x_2 + 6x_3 - 19x_4 + 9x_5 = 2 \end{cases}$$

2.4.

$$1) \begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 - x_3 + 7x_4 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + 3x_4 = 0, \\ 4x_1 + 7x_2 + x_3 + 5x_4 = 0; \end{cases} \quad 2) \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - 3x_4 - x_5 = 0, \\ x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 - x_4 = 0, \\ 4x_1 - 2x_2 + 6x_3 + 3x_4 - 4x_5 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 + 4x_4 - 7x_5 = 0. \end{cases}$$

2.6.

$$1) \begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4 + x_5 = 1, \\ x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + x_4 - 2x_5 = 0, \\ 3x_1 + 3x_2 - 3x_3 - 3x_4 + 4x_5 = 2, \\ 4x_1 + 5x_2 - 5x_3 - 5x_4 + 7x_5 = 3; \end{cases} \quad 2) \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 - x_4 + x_5 = -1, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 - 4x_4 = 1, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 - 2x_4 + x_5 = -1, \\ x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 - x_4 - x_5 = 3, \\ x_1 - 4x_2 + x_3 + x_4 - x_5 = 3. \end{cases}$$

1.

$$1) \begin{cases} x - y = 1, \\ 2x + y = 5; \end{cases} \quad 2) \begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 1, \\ x + 5y = 9; \end{cases} \quad 3) \begin{cases} 2x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 = 2, \\ x_1 + 5x_2 - 4x_3 = -5, \\ 4x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = -4; \end{cases}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} 2x_1 - 4x_2 + 3x_3 = 1, \\ x_1 - 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 3, \\ 3x_1 - x_2 + 5x_3 = 2; \end{cases} \quad 5) \begin{cases} x_1 + 3x_2 = 2, \\ -x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 3, \\ 2x_1 + 5x_3 = 13; \end{cases} \quad 6) \begin{cases} 5x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0, \\ 4x_1 + 3x_2 = 3, \\ x_1 + 2x_2 = 2. \end{cases}$$

2.

:

$$1) \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = -1, \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 - x_3 = 12, \\ x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = 9; \end{cases}$$

$$2) \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 5, \\ 2x_1 - x_2 - x_3 = 1, \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 6; \end{cases}$$

$$3) \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 4, \\ 3x_1 - 5x_2 + 3x_3 = 1, \\ 2x_1 + 7x_2 - x_3 = 8; \end{cases}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = a, \\ x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = b, \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = c; \end{cases}$$

$$5) \begin{cases} 2x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 4, \\ 4x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 = 6, \\ 8x_1 + 5x_2 - 3x_3 + 4x_4 = 12, \\ 3x_1 + 3x_2 - 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 6; \end{cases}$$

$$6) \begin{cases} 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 11x_3 + 5x_4 = 2, \\ x_1 + x_2 + 5x_3 + 2x_4 = 1, \\ 2x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + 2x_4 = -3, \\ x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + 4x_4 = -3. \end{cases}$$

3.

:

$$1) \begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 - 7x_4 = 5, \\ 6x_1 - 3x_2 + x_3 - 4x_4 = 7, \\ 4x_1 - 2x_2 + 14x_3 - 31x_4 = 18; \end{cases}$$

$$2) \begin{cases} 9x_1 - 3x_2 + 5x_3 + 6x_4 = 4, \\ 6x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 = 5, \\ 3x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 + 14x_4 = -8; \end{cases}$$

$$3) \begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 1, \\ 3x_1 - 2x_2 + 2x_3 - 3x_4 = 2, \\ 5x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 = -1, \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - 3x_4 = 4; \end{cases}$$

$$4) \begin{cases} 3x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_3 = 0, \\ 4x_1 + 7x_2 + 5x_3 = 0, \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4x_3 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + 9x_2 + 6x_3 = 0; \end{cases}$$

$$5) \begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 - x_5 = 0, \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - x_4 + x_5 = 0, \\ x_1 + 7x_2 - 5x_3 - 5x_4 + 5x_5 = 0, \\ 3x_1 - x_2 - 2x_3 + x_4 - x_5 = 0; \end{cases} \quad 6) \begin{cases} 3x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 = 0, \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = 0, \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0. \end{cases}$$

1. 1) $x = 2, y = 1;$
 2) $x = -1, y = 2;$
 3) $x_1 = 5, x_2 = 6, x_3 = 10;$
 4) $x_1 = -1, x_2 = 0, x_3 = 1;$
 5) $x_1 = -1, x_2 = 1, x_3 = 3;$
 6) $x_1 = 0, x_2 = 1, x_3 = 1.$
2. 1) $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 2, x_3 = -2;$
 2) $x_1 = 1, x_2 = -1, x_3 = 2;$
 3) $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 1, x_3 = 1;$
 4) $x_1 = (b + c) / 2, x_2 = (a - b) / 2, x_3 = (a - c) / 2;$
 5) $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 1, x_3 = -1, x_4 = -1;$
 6) $x_1 = -2, x_2 = 0, x_3 = 1, x_4 = -1.$
3. 1) $x_3 = (34x_1 - 17x_2 - 29) / 5, x_4 = (16x_1 - 8x_2 - 16) / 5;$
 2) $x_3 = (26 - 27x_1 + 9x_2) / 13, x_4 = (3x_1 - x_2 - 13) / 13;$
 3) ;
 4) $x_1 = x_2 = x_3 = 0;$
 5) $x_1 = x_2 = x_3 = 0; x_4 = x_5;$
 6) $x_1 = x_2 = x_3 = 0.$

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