

tory in an easy to manage way, and ensure that all required documents such as contracts, transportation documents, or payment documents are available.

As a result, the implementation of the proposed activities will facilitate the Customs control system, and speeds up the process of accomplishing Customs formalities, thereby increasing the throughput of Customs checkpoints and passenger traffic.

Customs administrations should aim for a reasonable and equitable balance between ensuring compliance and minimizing disruption and costs to legitimate trade and the public.

Control of passengers and their clearance time through Customs can also be much improved by innovative procedures based on electronic advanced passenger information systems.

Facilitation and control need not conflict. If managed well, facilitation can enhance the success of control procedures.

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DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY OF CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES

Стратегия развития таможенных органов

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Modern Customs Service of the Republic of Belarus is under the objective influence of the regional and international challenges and trends that have a direct impact on its development and, ultimately, on the work results and safety in the sphere of foreign economic activity of the state.

In this context, the gradual modernization and improvement of the Customs Service in order to meet modern challenges and threats is an essential element of the security of the Belarusian Customs border of the Eurasian Economic Union, the development of foreign economic relations of Belarus with other states and the national economy as a whole.

The State Customs Committee has developed the main directions for the development of the Customs Service of the Republic of Belarus for 2016-2020 and the forecast period until 2025, as well as indicators for assessing the implementation of the tasks that were established in the Guidelines and the Program for the implementation of measures.

The document is based on the instructions of the Head of State, international experience and trends in Customs activity in existing and predicted conditions, long-term international agreements, conceptual approaches of the World Customs Organization to create an efficient Customs service, and scientific forecasts of sustainable socio-economic development of the Republic of Belarus.

Priority is given to protecting the interests of the Republic of Belarus in the conditions of the Eurasian economic Union and using the advantages that give Belarusian business entities the freedom to move goods on the common Customs territory.

The strategic targets of the Belarusian Customs Service are: to ensuring economic security of the country, a rapid response to emerging risks and threats in the sphere of Customs, achievement of full collection of payments to the budget that are controlled by the State Customs Committee, organization of business conditions by improving the quality and efficiency of customs administration while optimizing the cost of providing activities.

Organizational and technological modernization in the digital economy conditions and modern technological modes allow the Customs Service significantly reduce business costs for Customs clearance.

In the context of export-oriented economy and transit attractiveness, freedom of entrepreneurship, the Customs Service of Belarus will provide services for the organization of foreign trade flows, in particular for optimizing the movement of goods flows, the development of Customs logistics..

The implementation of measures on the development of Customs Service will provide reduction of corruption risks in the sphere of Customs and minimization of committing corruption crimes by Customs officials.

The Guidelines have the specific tasks which are closely connected with the interests of the business community:

Further improvement of the electronic Customs declaration and system of automated decision support on the release of goods.

It is expected that the electronic remote request forms will be used by the Customs authorities when filing applications for issuing tax stamps, including banks and non-banking financial institutions in the register, applications for refunding overpaid customs duties in trade, as well as a number of other documents, which are currently delivered in paper form.

The work on the development of a central database of personal accounts of taxpayers will be continued. As a result, it will be possible to control the payment of Customs charges in real-time before the release of goods. Business entities will be able to receive relevant information about the status of their personal account at any time.

Reducing the time of Customs operations, through improvement of cooperation with the concerned authorities in the automated control of the documents, confirming compliance with the prohibitions and restrictions.

Improvement of transit attractiveness.

It is planned to minimize control operations while ensuring the security of the supply of goods based on risk analysis systems.

Today the Customs authorities protect the economic interests of the state, increase transit attractiveness and improve the investment climate, thereby creating favorable conditions for the successful development of international economic cooperation.

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INTERNATIONAL TRADE: A BRIEF HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

Международная торговля: краткий исторический экскурс

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