



629.1.062

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...  $h_2 = h$  .

$$\eta = \eta + (1 - \eta) \beta \eta \quad (1)$$

$\eta -$  ;  $\beta -$  -

;  $\eta -$  -

;  $\eta -$  -

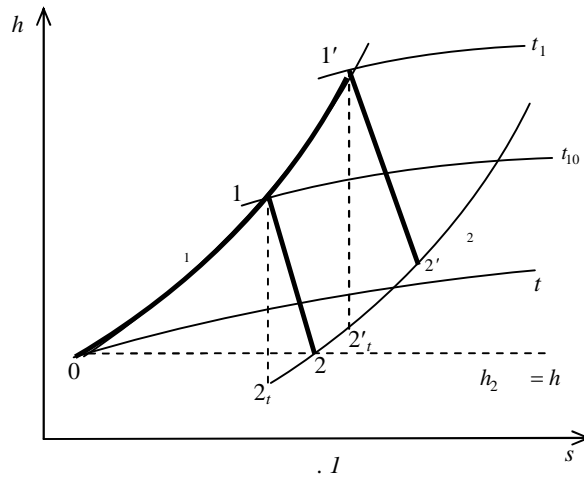
(  $(1 - \eta) \beta \eta$  ) -

,  $\beta \approx 0,8$ .

$\eta = 0,43$ ;  $\eta = 0,98$  ;  $\eta \approx 0,96$  (1) -

$$\eta \approx 0,86, \quad 1 - 0,86 = 0,14$$

$\Delta Q$   
 $\eta$   
 $h - s$   
 0-1-  
 (0) (2);  
 $1-1'$   
 $t_0$   $t_1$ ;  $1-2'$ ,  $1-2$   $1'-2'$ ,  $1'-2'$   
 ( )  
 ; 1, 2 -



(1)

$$\eta = \eta + (1 - \eta) \beta \eta \left( 1 + \frac{\Delta Q}{Q_0} \eta \right) \frac{Q_0}{Q_0 + \Delta Q} \quad (2)$$

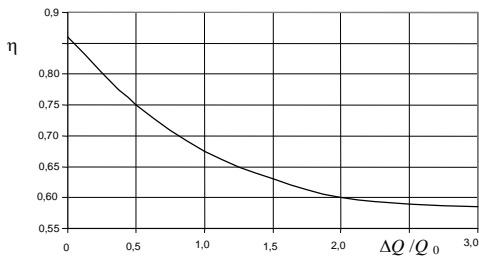
$$Q_0 - h_2 = h; \eta -$$

$\Delta Q$ ,

$$\eta = \left( 1 - \frac{273 + t_2}{273 + t_1} \right) \eta_i, \quad (3)$$

$t_1, t_2$  -  
 ;  $\eta_i$  -  
 ( $\eta_i \approx 0,8$ ).

$\eta_i$   $\eta_i$   $\Delta Q$   $\eta_i = 0,8$   $\eta \approx 0,12...0,25$   $\eta = 0,14$



$\Delta Q / Q_0$   $\eta$   $(\Delta Q + Q_0) / \Delta Q_0$   $\Delta Q$   $\Delta$   $\left[ \frac{\Delta Q + Q_0}{Q_0} \eta + \bar{N} + \frac{\Delta Q}{Q_0} \eta \right] / \eta - \frac{\Delta Q + Q_0}{Q_0}$   $\bar{N}$   $Q_0; \eta$   $\eta = 0,96$

$\frac{\Delta Q}{Q_0}$	0	0,5	1	1,5	2	2,5	3
= 0,1	$\frac{1,150}{0,654}$	$\frac{1,284}{0,641}$	$\frac{1,417}{0,628}$	$\frac{1,551}{0,616}$	$\frac{1,684}{0,603}$	$\frac{1,818}{0,590}$	$\frac{1,951}{0,578}$
= 0,14	$\frac{1,150}{0,654}$	$\frac{1,322}{0,671}$	$\frac{1,494}{0,688}$	$\frac{1,666}{0,704}$	$\frac{1,838}{0,721}$	$\frac{2,009}{0,738}$	$\frac{2,181}{0,755}$
= 0,18	$\frac{1,150}{0,654}$	$\frac{1,360}{0,700}$	$\frac{1,571}{0,747}$	$\frac{1,781}{0,793}$	$\frac{1,991}{0,839}$	$\frac{2,201}{0,886}$	$\frac{2,412}{0,932}$

$\eta = 0,4$   $\eta = 0,52$

$$\eta \geq 0,14$$

$$\Delta Q / Q_0,$$

)  
 $\eta$

$\eta$

$$\eta = 0,52$$

$\eta$

$\Delta Q$

$h - s$

$$h_2 = h_1 - (h_1 - h_2) \eta_i \quad (5)$$

$$(0) h_2 = h$$

(5)  $h_1, h_2, h_2 -$

1, 2, 2

$$Q_0 = h_1 - h_0$$

$$N = \eta \frac{Q_0}{\beta \eta (1 - \eta)} \quad (6)$$

(6)

$$= \frac{Q_0}{\beta \eta (1 - \eta)}, \quad (7)$$

$$N = (h_1 - h_2) \eta \quad (8)$$

$$\Delta = \frac{N + N}{\eta} \quad (9)$$

$\beta \eta$

$$\frac{h'_1 - h_0}{h_1 - h_0}$$

$$N = (h'_1 - h'_2) \eta \quad (10)$$

, , 2, -  
 $l/2 = 6$       $\eta \approx 0,25$ ,      $l/2 = 3$       $\eta \leq 0,15$ .

$$h = 726,5 \quad l = 3,6$$

	$l/2$					
	3			6		
$h_1 - h_2$ , /	$\frac{63}{-6}$	$\frac{93,5}{26,7}$	$\frac{130}{60}$	$\frac{94}{-7}$	$\frac{138}{26,7}$	$\frac{175}{60}$
$h_1 - h_2$ , /	$\frac{861}{726,5}$	$\frac{943,0}{797,9}$	$\frac{1037,2}{876,0}$	$\frac{954}{726,5}$	$\frac{1058,8}{802,5}$	$\frac{1162}{883}$
$h_1 - h_2$ , /	134,5	216,5	310,7	227,5	332,3	435,6
$\Delta Q / Q_0$	0	0,61	1,31	0	0,46	0,91
$\eta$	-	0,128	0,150	-	0,275	0,248
$h_1 - h_2$ , /	134,5	145,0	161,2	227,5	256,3	279,0
$h_1 - h_2$ , /	129,4	208,3	299,0	218,9	319,7	419,0
$h_1 - h_2$ , /	301,0	484,5	695,2	509,1	743,5	974,5
$h_1 - h_2$ , /	263,9	353,3	460,0	446,4	576,0	698,0
$\Delta$ , :						
$\eta = 0,4$ ;	358,8	398,8	454,8	606,9	696,5	770,5
$\eta = 0,52$	206,5	194,9	189,4	349,4	364,2	367,8
$\eta = 0,4$ ;	1,192	0,823	0,654	1,192	0,937	0,791
$\eta = 0,52$	0,686	0,402	0,272	0,686	0,490	0,377

$$( \quad ) \quad t_2 = t$$

$$h - s$$

[1], 270...370  
 1...5

$$= 1,386 + 26,56 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot + (6,03 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot ^2 - 4,43 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot + 0,851) , \quad / ( \cdot ^\circ ) , \quad (11)$$

$T -$  ; - , .

16 [2].

$$\eta \approx 0,4,$$

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.- ., 1992.

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» .- 1999.- .1.- .52-57.

20.01.2005