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... $h_2 = h$.

$$\eta = \eta + (1 - \eta) \beta \eta \quad (1)$$

$\eta -$; $\beta -$ -

; $\eta -$ -

; $\eta -$ -

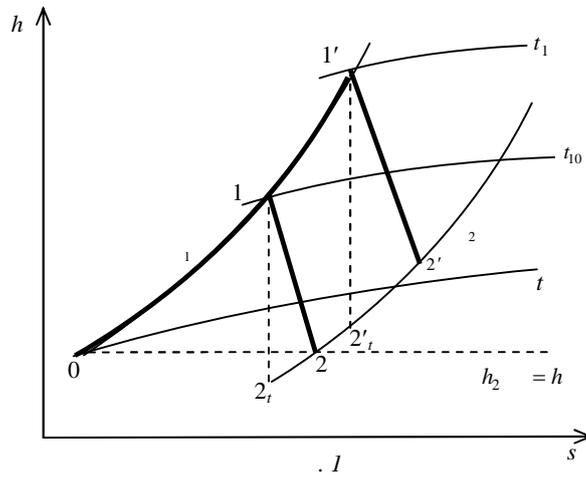
($(1 - \eta) \beta \eta$) -

, $\beta \approx 0,8$.

$\eta = 0,43$; $\eta = 0,98$; $\eta \approx 0,96$ (1) -

$$\eta \approx 0,86, \quad 1 - 0,86 = 0,14$$

ΔQ
 η
 $h - s$
 0-1-
 (0) (2);
 $1-1'$
 t_0 t_1 ; $1-2_t$, $1-2$ $1'-2'_t$, $1'-2'$
 ()
 ; 1, 2 -



(1)

$$\eta = \eta + (1 - \eta) \beta \eta \left(1 + \frac{\Delta Q}{Q_0} \eta \right) \frac{Q_0}{Q_0 + \Delta Q} \quad (2)$$

$$Q_0 - h_2 = h; \eta -$$

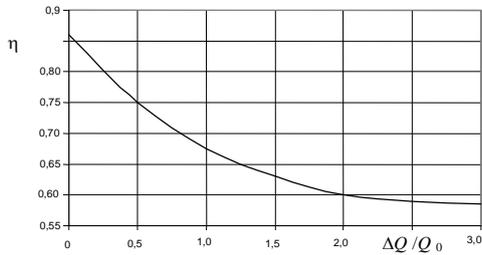
ΔQ ,

$$\eta = \left(1 - \frac{273 + t_2}{273 + t_1} \right) \eta_i, \quad (3)$$

t_1, t_2 -
 ; η_i -
 ($\eta_i \approx 0,8$).

$$\eta_i \approx 3 \dots 6 \quad \eta_i = 0,8 \quad \eta \approx 0,12 \dots 0,25.$$

$$\eta = 0,14 \quad (2)$$



. 2.

$$\Delta = \left[\frac{\Delta Q + Q_0}{Q_0} \eta + \bar{N} + \frac{\Delta Q}{Q_0} \eta \right] / \eta - \frac{\Delta Q + Q_0}{Q_0} \quad (4)$$

$$\bar{N} = \dots \quad Q_0; \eta = 0,96$$

. 1.

$\frac{\Delta Q}{Q_0}$	0	0,5	1	1,5	2	2,5	3
= 0,1	$\frac{1,150}{0,654}$	$\frac{1,284}{0,641}$	$\frac{1,417}{0,628}$	$\frac{1,551}{0,616}$	$\frac{1,684}{0,603}$	$\frac{1,818}{0,590}$	$\frac{1,951}{0,578}$
= 0,14	$\frac{1,150}{0,654}$	$\frac{1,322}{0,671}$	$\frac{1,494}{0,688}$	$\frac{1,666}{0,704}$	$\frac{1,838}{0,721}$	$\frac{2,009}{0,738}$	$\frac{2,181}{0,755}$
= 0,18	$\frac{1,150}{0,654}$	$\frac{1,360}{0,700}$	$\frac{1,571}{0,747}$	$\frac{1,781}{0,793}$	$\frac{1,991}{0,839}$	$\frac{2,201}{0,886}$	$\frac{2,412}{0,932}$

$$\eta = 0,4 \quad (-)$$

$$\eta = 0,52 \quad (-)$$

$$\eta \geq 0,14$$

$$\Delta Q / Q_0,$$

)
 η

η

$$\eta = 0,52$$

η

ΔQ

$h - s$

$$h_2 = h_1 - (h_1 - h_2) \eta_i \quad (5)$$

$$(0) h_2 = h$$

(5) $h_1, h_2, h_2 -$

1, 2, 2

$$Q_0 = h_1 - h_0$$

$$N = \eta \frac{Q_0}{\beta \eta (1 - \eta)} \quad (6)$$

(6)

$$= \frac{Q_0}{\beta \eta (1 - \eta)}, \quad (7)$$

$$N = (h_1 - h_2) \eta \quad (8)$$

$$\Delta = \frac{N + N}{\eta} \quad (9)$$

$\beta \eta$

$$\frac{h'_1 - h_0}{h_1 - h_0}$$

$$N = (h'_1 - h'_2) \eta \quad (10)$$

, , 2, -
 $l/2 = 6$ $\eta \approx 0,25$, $l/2 = 3$ $\eta \leq 0,15$.

$$h = 726,5 \quad l = 3,6$$

	$l/2$					
	3			6		
$h_1 - h_2$, /	$\frac{63}{-6}$	$\frac{93,5}{26,7}$	$\frac{130}{60}$	$\frac{94}{-7}$	$\frac{138}{26,7}$	$\frac{175}{60}$
$h_1 - h_2$, /	$\frac{861}{726,5}$	$\frac{943,0}{797,9}$	$\frac{1037,2}{876,0}$	$\frac{954}{726,5}$	$\frac{1058,8}{802,5}$	$\frac{1162}{883}$
$h_1 - h_2$, /	134,5	216,5	310,7	227,5	332,3	435,6
$\Delta Q / Q_0$	0	0,61	1,31	0	0,46	0,91
η	-	0,128	0,150	-	0,275	0,248
$h_1 - h_2$, /	134,5	145,0	161,2	227,5	256,3	279,0
$h_1 - h_2$, /	129,4	208,3	299,0	218,9	319,7	419,0
$h_1 - h_2$, /	301,0	484,5	695,2	509,1	743,5	974,5
$h_1 - h_2$, /	263,9	353,3	460,0	446,4	576,0	698,0
Δ , :						
$\eta = 0,4$;	358,8	398,8	454,8	606,9	696,5	770,5
$\eta = 0,52$	206,5	194,9	189,4	349,4	364,2	367,8
$\eta = 0,4$;	1,192	0,823	0,654	1,192	0,937	0,791
$\eta = 0,52$	0,686	0,402	0,272	0,686	0,490	0,377

$$(\quad) \quad t_2 = t$$

$$h - s$$

[1], 270...370
 1...5

$$= 1,386 + 26,56 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot + (6,03 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot ^2 - 4,43 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot + 0,851) , \quad / (\cdot ^\circ) , \quad (11)$$

$T -$; - , .

16 [2].

$$\eta \approx 0,4,$$

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.- ., 1992.

2.

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.- 1999. - . 1. - . 52-57.

20.01.2005