

CUSTOMS INFORMATION: THE CONCEPT AND SOURCES ТАМОЖЕННАЯ ИНФОРМАЦИЯ: ПОНЯТИЕ И ИСТОЧНИКИ

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According to the Law of the Republic of Belarus of November 10, 2008 № 455-3 "On information, informatization and information protection", information is intelligence about persons, objects, facts, events, phenomena and processes, regardless of the form of their presentation.

In turn, information relations are understood as relations arising in the search, receipt, transfer, collection, processing, accumulation, storage, distribution and (or) provision of information, use of information, protection of information, as well as in the application of information technologies.

The legal regulation of information relations is carried out on the basis of the following principles:

- freedom to search, receive, transmit, collect, process, accumulate, store, distribute and / or provide information, as well as to use information;
- the establishment of restrictions on the distribution and (or) the provision of information only by legislative acts of the Republic of Belarus;
- timely provision, objectivity, completeness and reliability of information;
- protection of information about the private life of an individual and personal data;
- ensuring the security of the individual, society and the state in the use of information and the use of information technologies;
- the mandatory use of certain information technologies for the creation and operation of information systems and information networks in cases established by the legislation of the Republic of Belarus.

Information technology is understood as a set of processes, methods of searching, receiving, transmitting, collecting, processing, accumulating, storing, distributing and (or) providing information, as well as using information and protecting information, and an information system is a set of data banks, information technologies and a complex (complexes) of software and hardware.

Customs electronic information – is a set of data and programs that is subject to or may be subject to processing, transmission and storage by means of electronic computer technology, regardless of its physical and logical representation at each level of the structural subdivision of the customs system of the Republic of Belarus and which contains information about the work of customs authorities or concerns foreign economic activity.

The source of customs information is the own information of the State Customs Committee of the Republic of Belarus, which is produced as a result of the direct activities of customs and customs authorities, namely:

- the content of customs documents (declarations, statements, etc.);
- internal documentation of customs authorities (orders, regulations, rules, etc.).

It should be noted that the basis for the activities of the customs authorities of the Eurasian Economic Union Member States, which are one of the components of the system of executive authorities, is the turnover of the aggregate of relevant information generated and consumed by them.

On the basis of this or that customs information, the main characteristics of which are reliability and integrity, the customs authority (their representatives) makes certain management decisions. As a result, the degree of regularity of work with primary and derived data ultimately determines the quality and efficiency of the customs authority.

Thus, in this regard, special attention in the Customs Code of the Eurasian Economic Union is paid to the regulation of issues of information interaction of customs authorities, which implies the need for effective information exchange and, thus, contributes to the stable development of customs cooperation within the framework of the EAEU.

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RADIO FREQUENCY IDENTIFICATION IN CUSTOMS РАДИОЧАСТОТНАЯ ИДЕНТИФИКАЦИЯ В ТАМОЖЕННОМ ДЕЛЕ

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