

widespread use of web resources in a foreign language on economic topics.

The organization of intercultural communication of students of economic specialties in foreign language classes initiates wide contacts with the culture of other peoples and their experiences and stimulates the acquisition of a foreign language, participation in international economic projects because it is based on extensive communication, free exchange of opinions and information.

Therefore, the intercultural communication plays a crucial role in the development of the economic culture of graduates which specialize in economics, since it allows any individual to realize himself or herself as fully as possible in socially-oriented economic activities.

Литература

1. Веремейчик, О. В. Межкультурная коммуникация в контексте социогуманитарного знания / О. В. Веремейчик // Наука – образованию, производству, экономике : материалы 11-й Международной научно-технической конференции. Т. 4. – Минск : БНТУ, 2013. – С. 368.

2. Национальная стратегия устойчивого развития Республики Беларусь на период до 2030 года [Электронный ресурс] / economy.gov.by. – Режим доступа: <http://www.economy.gov.by/uploads/files/NSUR2030/Natsionalnaja-strategija-ustojchivogo-sotsialno-ekonomicheskogo-razvitija-Respubliki-Belarus-na-period-do-2030-goda.pdf>. – Дата доступа: 20.02.2021.

3. Тарасова, И. А. Формирование экономической культуры в условиях профессиональной подготовки студентов в вузе : автореф. дис. ... канд. пед. наук : 13.00.01; 13.00.08 / И. А. Тарасова. – Смоленск, 2008. – 16 с.

LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES OF CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES ПРАВООХРАНИТЕЛЬНАЯ ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТЬ ТАМОЖЕННЫХ ОРГАНОВ

Брагина В.И., Смирнова Д.Д.

Научный руководитель: ст. преподаватель Дерман И.Н.
Белорусский национальный технический университет

The customs authorities of the Republic of Belarus are among the bodies carrying out law enforcement activities. Law enforcement activity of customs authorities is a kind of state activity, a manifestation of internal and external functions of the state in the field of customs legal relations. The purpose of this activity is to ensure the observance, use, execution, application of the norms of

state, administrative, customs, civil and other areas of law in the field of customs authorities.

Law enforcement activities of customs authorities are carried out in several forms:

1. Administrative and legal function manifests itself in the detection of signs and facts of administrative violations, as well as violations of criminal, customs, currency, tax and other types of legislation, through the implementation of customs and currency control, customs clearance of goods, intra-organizational management activities and maintaining contacts with other state bodies.

2. Administrative procedural function is expressed in the commission of actions aimed at checking the revealed facts of deviations from customs norms and rules, at identifying the persons involved in the violation, qualifying the acts, establishing measures of responsibility for them and taking measures to prevent or minimize damage to the interests of the state from unlawful deeds.

3. Criminal procedural function manifests itself in the initiation of criminal cases on facts or signs of criminal offenses in the field of customs affairs, in the production of inquiries on customs offenses.

4. Provision of own security in combination of measures of internal administrative control, operational-search measures, measures of physical, military, technical protection of customs facilities, employees and members of their families.

5. Operational-search function combines elements of law enforcement (forensic) and special (intelligence, search) activities. Its purpose is to increase the efficiency of customs control, to identify signs and facts of preparation and commission of crimes and administrative offenses in the customs sphere, persons involved in them, reasons, conditions conducive to their commission, to prevent harm to the interests of the state, to suppress criminal encroachments on them.

Operational-search activities of customs authorities are activities that are entitled to be carried out (publicly or secretly) by customs authorities in accordance with the Law of the Republic of Belarus "On operational-search activities": survey of citizens; making inquiries; collection of samples for comparative research; test purchase; research of objects and documents; identification of personality; inspection of premises, buildings, structures, areas of the locality and vehicles; controlled delivery, operational experiment.

Having studied Article 12 of the Law of the Republic of Belarus dated January 10, 2014 No. 129-3 "On customs regulation in the Republic of Belarus", we determined that the main law enforcement functions of the customs authorities are:

- conducting the fight against smuggling and other crimes, the proceedings on which are attributed to the competence of the customs authorities, administrative offenses;

- conducting administrative proceedings in cases that are attributed to the competence of the customs authorities;
- suppression of illegal traffic across the customs border of the Customs Union and the State border of the Republic of Belarus of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, their analogues, weapons, cultural values, radioactive substances, animals and plants related to species falling under international treaties of the Republic of Belarus and included in the Red Book of the Republic of Belarus;
- countering the illegal circulation of intellectual property objects, as well as rendering assistance in the fight against international terrorism and suppression of illegal interference in the activities of international civil aviation at the airports of the Republic of Belarus.

In addition, the implementation of measures of general and individual prevention of offenses in the field of customs can be attributed to law enforcement functions.

Based on the analysis of Art. 6 of the Customs Code of the customs union, the main law enforcement tasks of the customs authorities are:

- ensuring, within its competence, measures to protect the national security of the member states of the customs union, human life and health, flora and fauna, the environment;
- in accordance with the international treaty of the member states of the customs union, measures to counter the legalization (laundering) of proceeds from crime and the financing of terrorism when exercising control over the movement across the customs border of the currency of the member states of the customs union, securities and (or) currency values, traveller's checks;
- detection, prevention and suppression of administrative offenses and crimes in accordance with the legislation of the member states of the customs union.

In conclusion we can say that the customs authorities of the Republic of Belarus are state bodies that implement the state customs policy and manage the customs business, as well as perform law enforcement functions.

Law enforcement activities of customs authorities - activities based on the law for the protection of public relations in the field of customs, protection of the rights and freedoms of citizens, prevention, suppression, disclosure and investigation of offenses within their competence. Law enforcement activities of customs authorities include administrative procedural, criminal procedural, operational search and preventive activities.

Литература

1. Игнатюк, А.З. Правоохранительная деятельность таможенных органов Республики Беларусь: науч.-практ. пособие / А.З. Игнатюк, И.С. Яцута. — Минск: Белтаможсервис, 2003. — 215с.

2. Дементей, В.И. Правоохранители таможня / В.И. Дементей // Таможня и ВЭД. — № 12. — 2009. — 123с.

3. Таможенное дело: учеб. пособие / И. В. Цыкунов [и др.] под общ. ред. И. В. Цыкунова. – Минск: Вышэйшая школа, 2015. – 287с.

4. Государственный таможенный комитет Республики Беларусь. О функционировании системы управления рисками. – [Электронный ресурс]. – Режим доступа: [http : // www.customs. gov.by /ru/](http://www.customs.gov.by/ru/). – Дата доступа: 20.03.2021.

FORMATION OF THE IMAGE OF CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES ФОРМИРОВАНИЕ ИМИДЖА ТАМОЖЕННЫХ ОРГАНОВ

Русакевич А.А.

Научный руководитель: ст. преподаватель Дерман И.Н.
Белорусский национальный технический университет

Image is a representation (often purposefully created) about someone's inner and outer appearance, image. The image of any organization (including a state authority) depends primarily on the quality of the tasks and functions assigned to it. This, of course, applies to customs authorities and their employees.

As you know, the activities of customs authorities are based on their fiscal function, based on the realization of the interests of the state, which do not always correspond to the interests of the subject of foreign economic activity. Customs officer is a guard at the gates of the economic space of the state, a link with participants in foreign economic activity. Their professional behavior is largely a measure of confidence in the State. After all, using powers to fulfill duties, a customs officer can cause an extremely unfavorable reaction to some category of citizens. Like, why to check me, I'm honest before the law. Obviously, if coercive methods are used, this can only cause a negative attitude towards customs. Therefore, the task arises to develop and strengthen new elements of the organization of work, to establish behavior in the service and a culture of service based on the ideology of unity, integrity and community, by taking into account the psychology, requests and interests of subjects of foreign economic activity.

The performance of the functions assigned to the customs authorities is in accordance with the ethical standards set forth in the Code of Ethics. Among the key functions is reputational, which is closely related to the level of development of professional culture for each staff member. This function should direct public officials to common customs values in order to achieve a common goal. It is also responsible for the positive image of customs authorities.